

PRODUCT ENVIRONMENTAL PROFILE

Environmental Product Declaration

OT16-40_C Change-Over Switch Disconnectors



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EPD Owner	ABB Oy, Muottitie 2A, 65101 Vaasa, Finland www.abb.com
Manufacturer name and address	ABB Oy, Muottitie 2A, 65101 Vaasa, Finland
Company contact	EPD_ELSP@in.abb.com
Reference product	OT40F3C Change-Over Switch Disconnecter
Description of the product	OT40F3C is a robust AC Switch Disconnecter for upto 690V AC applications. It provides reliable switching and isolation in a wide variety of applications. Its efficient design makes your operations smoother and more sustainable.
Functional unit	The functional unit is to turn off all or part of an installation by separating the installation or part of the installation of all electrical energy, for safety reasons with a rated voltage U and rated current I _n ensuring isolation characterized by rated voltage U _i for a reference lifetime of 20 years. Rated voltage U [V]: 415-690V Rated current I _n [A]: 40A Rated Insulation Voltage U _i [V]: 750V Number of poles: 3/4
Other products covered	OT16-40_C range of Change-Over Switch Disconnecters having 3/4 poles and current ratings from 16A to 40A
Reference lifetime	20 years
Product category	Electrical, Electronic and HVAC-R Products
Use Scenario	The use phase has been modeled based on the sales mix data (2021), and the corresponding low voltage electricity countries mix
Geographical representativeness	Raw materials & Manufacturing: [Europe / Global] Assembly: [Finland] Distribution / Use: [Global] specific sales mix EoL: [Global]
Technological representativeness	Materials and processes data are specific for the production of OT40F3C Change-Over Switch Disconnecter
LCA Study	This study is based on the LCA study described in the LCA report 1SCC301271D0201
EPD type	Products family declaration
EPD scope	"Cradle to grave"
Year of reported primary data	2021
LCA software	SimaPro 9.3.0.3 (2022)
LCI database	ecoinvent v3.8 (2021)
LCIA methodology	EN 50693:2019

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ABB Purpose & Embedding Sustainability

ABB is a leading global technology company that energizes the transformation of society and industry to achieve a more productive, sustainable future. By connecting software to its electrification, robotics, automation and motion portfolio, ABB pushes the boundaries of technology to drive performance to new levels. With a history of excellence stretching back more than 130 years, ABB's success is driven by about 110 thousand talented employees in over 100 countries.

ABB's Electrification business offers a wide-ranging portfolio of products, digital solutions and services, from substation to socket, enabling safe, smart and sustainable electrification. Offerings encompass digital and connected innovations for low voltage and medium voltage, including EV infrastructure, solar inverters, modular substations, distribution automation, power protection, wiring accessories, switchgear, enclosures, cabling, sensing and control.

ABB is committed to continually promoting and embedding sustainability across its operations and value chain, aspiring to become a role model for others to follow. With its ABB Purpose, ABB is focusing on reducing harmful emissions, preserving natural resources and championing ethical and humane behavior.



General Information

ABB Oy, Smart Power located in Vaasa / Finland, develops, manufactures and markets a comprehensive range of low voltage products and the market's most extensive assortment of low voltage systems. Our customers include industry, panel builders, machine and equipment manufacturers, electrical contractors and electrical power plants.

ABB Oy Smart Power adopts and implements for its own activities an integrated Quality/Environmental/Health Management System in compliance with the following standards:

- ISO 9001/2015 -Quality Management Systems
- ISO 14001/2015 -Environmental Management Systems
- ISO 45001:2018 -Occupational Health and Safety Management Systems

ABB offers a wide range of low voltage switch disconnectors for various applications and distribution. In the factory, the different components and subassemblies are assembled on the manufacturing line. All components and subassemblies are produced by ABB's suppliers and are only assembled in the factory.

The OT_C products comprises the sizes from 16 to 4000 A. Switches comply with the latest specification of modern low voltage installations.

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OT product cluster

Product cluster declared in this LCA includes the following OT16-40_C Switch Disconnectors and covers both IEC & UL Variants of each of the following product ranges:

Base Product	IEC Variants	UL Variants	Number of poles	Rated voltage [U]	Rated current [I _n]	Rated Insulation Voltage [U _i]
OT16-40F3C	OT16-40F3C	OT16-40F3C	3	415-690	16-40	750
OT16-40F4C	OT16-40F4C	OT16-40F4C	4	415-690	16-40	750

Table 1: Technical characteristics of OT16-40_C Switch Disconnector.

The accessories associated with these products are also included in the study.

Reference Product:

The reference products for the LCA of the complete range of OT16-40_C Switches from 16A-40A is OT40F3C.



Constituent Materials

The OT40F3C weighs about 0.25 kg including its installed accessories, packaging and paper documentation.

OT40F3C-3P				
Materials	Name	IEC 62474 MC	[g]	%
Metals	Steel	M-119	47.7	18.8%
	Cu Alloys	M-121	17.8	7.0%
	Stainless Steel	M-100	8.7	3.4%
	Precious Metals	M-159	0.7	0.3%
Plastics	Polyamide	M-258	125.1	49.4%
	Polyarylamide	M-272	7.0	2.8%
Other	Paper / Cardboard	M-341	46.4	18.3%
Total			253.4	100.00%

Table 2: Weight of materials for OT40F3C

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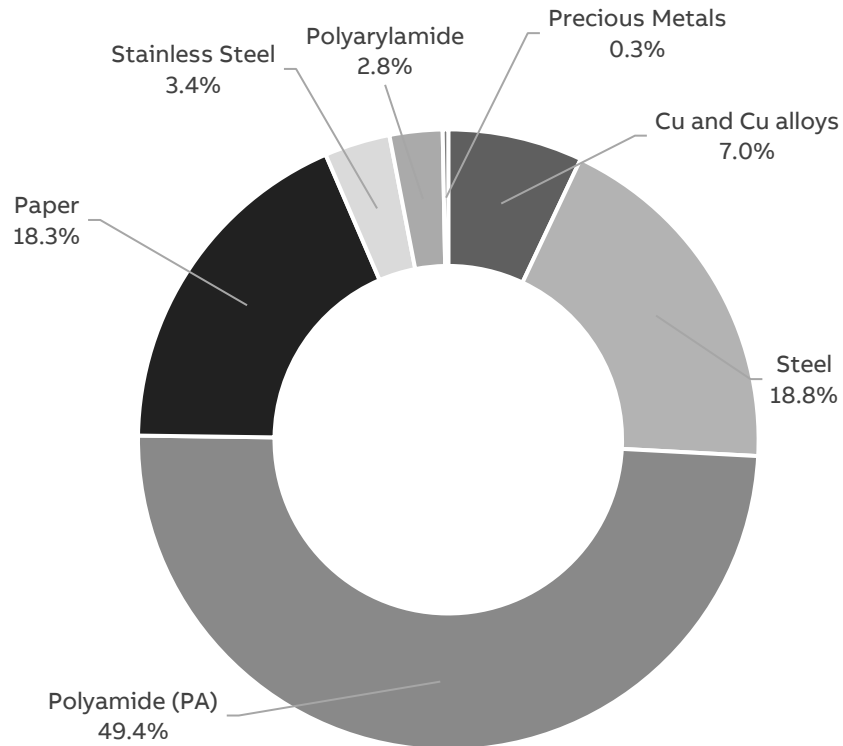


Figure 1: Composition of OT40F3C

Packaging weighs 40g, with the following substance composition:

Material	Unit	Total	%
Corrugated Cardboard	g	40	15.7%

Table 3: Weight of Packaging for OT40F3C

Official declarations 1SCC011020D0201 [11] and 1SCC011021D0201 [12] states compliance of ABB Switch Disconnectors respectively to RoHS II and REACH regulations; annex 1SCC011020D0201 [11] provides exemptions considered for RoHS II while annex 1SCC011021D0201 [12] lists REACH substances present in a concentration above 0.1% adding reference to products where involved parts are mounted.

From declarations and annexes mentioned here above it can be noted that OT_C Switches are in compliance to RoHS regulation without support of exemptions and no substances present inside candidate list by REACH must be notified since their concentration is always below 0.1%.

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Functional unit and Reference Flow

The Functional unit is to turn off all or part of an installation by separating the installation or part of the installation of all electrical energy, for safety reasons with a rated voltage U and rated current I_n ensuring isolation characterized by rated voltage U_i for a reference lifetime of 20 years. (Table 1)

The Reference Flow of the study is a single Switch Disconnecter (including its packaging and accessories) with mass described in table 2.

System boundaries and life cycle stages

The life cycle of the Switch Disconnecter, an EEPs (Electronic and Electrical Products and Systems), is a “from cradle to grave” analysis and covers the following main life cycle stages: manufacturing, including the relevant acquisition of raw material, preparation of semi-finished goods, etc. and processing steps; distribution; installation, including the relevant steps for the preparation of the product for use; use including the required maintenance steps within the RSL (reference service life of the product) associated to the reference product; end-of-life stage, including the necessary steps until final disposal or recovery of the product system.

The following table shows the stages of the product life cycle and the information stages according to EN 50693:2019 [3] for the evaluation of electronic and electrical products and systems.

Manufacturing	Distribution	Installation	Use	End-of-Life (EoL)
Acquisition of raw materials		Installation		Deinstallation
Transport to manufacturing site				
Components/parts manufacturing	Transport to distributor/ logistic center	EoL treatment of generated waste (packaging)	Usage	Collection and transport
Assembly	Transport to place of use		Maintenance	
Packaging				EoL treatment
EoL treatment of generated waste				

Table 4: Phases for the evaluation of construction products according to EN50693:2019 [3].

Temporal and geographical boundaries

The ABB component suppliers are sourced all over the world. All primary data collected are from 2021, which is a representative production year. Secondary data are also representative for this year, as provided byecoinvent [6].

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The selected ecoinvent [6] processes in the LCA model have a global representativeness, due to the unclear origin of each component. In this way, a conservative approach has been adopted.

Boundaries in the life cycle

As indicated in the PCR capital goods such as buildings, machinery, tools and infrastructure, the packaging for internal transport which cannot be allocated directly to the production of the reference product, may be excluded from the system boundary.

Infrastructures, when present, such as processes deriving from the ecoinvent [6] database have not been excluded.

Data quality

In this LCA, both primary and secondary data are used. Site specific foreground data have been provided by ABB. Main data sources are the bill of materials & drawings which are available on the ERP (SAP) & Windchill. For all processes for which primary are not available, generic data originating from the ecoinvent database [6], allocation cut-off by classification, are used. The ecoinvent database available in the SimaPro software [7] is used for the calculations.

The data quality characterized by quantitative and qualitative aspects, is presented in Appendix 1. Each data quality parameter has been rated according to DQR tables from Chapter 7.19.2.2 of the Product Environmental Footprint Guide v.6.3 to give an indication of geography, technology and temporal representativeness.

Environmental impact indicators

The information obtained from the inventory analysis is aggregated according to the effects related to the various environmental issues. According to “PCR-ed4-EN-2021 09 06” and EN 50693 [3] the environmental impact indicators must be determined using the characterization factors and impact assessment methods specified in EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 [8].

PCR-ed4-EN-2021 09 06 and the EN 50693:2019 [3] standard establish four indicators for GWP: GWP (total) which includes all greenhouse gases; GWP (fossil fuels); GWP (biogenic) which includes the emissions and absorption of biogenic carbon dioxide and biogenic carbon stored in the product; GWP (land use) - land use and land use transformation. Other indicators as per the PCR[1].

Allocation rules

Allocation coefficients are based on the OT40F3C line’s occupancy area for electricity consumption since, apart from assembly processes, the whole production line is temperature-regulated throughout the year. The allocation of the total amount of waste generated by the production line and water consumption, has been based on this criterion.

Limitations and simplifications

Raw materials life cycle stage includes the extraction of raw materials as well as the transport distances to the manufacturing suppliers. These distances are assumed to be 1000 km as per PCR. This distance has been added to the one already included in the market processes used for the model, as a result of a conservative choice made by the LCA operators.

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Application of grease lubricant on the Switch Disconnectors operating mechanism has been excluded since it is negligible.

Surface treatments like galvanizing, tin and silver plating as well as their related transport processes (back and forth from the finishing suppliers) have been considered in the LCA model.

Scraps for metal working and plastic processes are included when already defined in ecoinvent[6].

Energy Models

LCA Stage	EN 15804:2012 +A2:2019 module	Energy model	Notes
Raw material extraction and processing	A1-A2	Electricity, {RER} market group for Cut-off Electricity, {GLO} market group for Cut-off	Based on materials and supplier locations
Manufacturing	A3	Electricity, {FI} market for Cut-off	Specific Energy model for ABB Vaasa manufacturing plant, 100% renewable
Installation (Packaging EoL)	A5	Electricity, {GLO} market group for Cut-off	
Use Stage	B1	Electricity, [country]x market for Cut-off, S **	Low voltage, based on 2021 country sales mix
EoL	C1-C4	Electricity, {GLO} market group for Cut-off	

Table 5: Energy models used in each LCA stage

** Please refer the use phase page 12 for further description



Inventory analysis

In this LCA, both primary and secondary data are used. Site specific foreground data have been provided by ABB. For data collection, Bills of Material (BOM) extracted from ABB's internal SAP software were used. They are a list of all the components and assemblies that constitute the finished product, organized by level. Each item is matched with its code, quantity, weight and supplier. The BOMs were then processed, adding material, surface area and other weight data, taken from technical drawings. Finally, the manufacturing process and surface treatment were assigned, according to information provided by R&D personnel. Road distances between the suppliers and ABB were calculated using Google Maps, and marine distances using Distances & Time (Searates).

All primary data collected from ABB are from 2021, which was a representative production year. The ecoinvent v3.8 cut-off by classification system processes [6] are used to model the background system of the processes.

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Due to the large amounts of components in the Switch Disconnecter, raw material inputs have been modelled with data from ecoinvent[6] representing either a European [RER] or Global [RoW] market coverage based on the supplier's location. These datasets are assumed to be representative.

Manufacturing stage

The Switch Disconnectors are composed of a multitude of components, all of which are made from of numerous materials. Most of the inputs to the products' manufacturing stage are already produced component parts.

The single use packaging as well as paper documentation are also included in the analysis in the manufacturing stage. ABB receives packaging components from outside suppliers and packages the Switch Disconnectors before shipping them.

Most of the inputs to the products' manufacturing stage are already produced component parts from the supply chain. In the ABB manufacturing plant, the different components and subassemblies are assembled into the Switch Disconnecter. All the semi-finished and ancillary products are produced by ABB's suppliers.

The entire OT_C suppliers' network has been modelled with the calculation of each transportation stage: from the first manufacturing supplier to the next. All the distances from the last subassembly suppliers' factories to the ABB manufacturing facility have been calculated.

All the distances from the last subassembly suppliers' factories to the ABB manufacturing facility have been calculated.

In the ABB factory, the different components and subassemblies are assembled into the Switch Disconnecter. All the semi-finished and ancillary products are produced by ABB's suppliers.

The energy mix used for the production phase is representative for ABB Vaasa production site and includes renewable energy only (Hydroelectric + Wind).

The complete energy mix has been modeled considering the certificate on Guarantee of origins provided to ABB for the year 2021.

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Distribution

The transport distances from ABB manufacturing plant to the distribution centers (regional distribution centers / local sales organizations) have been calculated considering the specific 2021 sales mix data for this product cluster (SAP ERP sales data as a source).

Since no specific data is available for the transport distances from the Distribution Centre to place of actual use (Customer site), distances of 1000 km are assumed (local/domestic transport by lorry, according to PCR [1]).

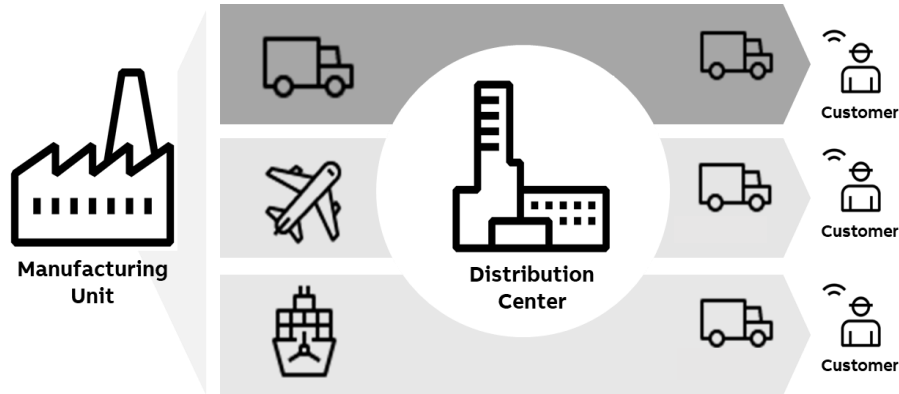


Figure 2: Distribution methodology.

Installation

The installation phase only implies manual activities, and no energy is consumed. This phase also includes the disposal of the packaging and paper technical documentation of the Switch Disconnecter.

For the disposal of the packaging and documentation after installation of the Switch Disconnecter at the end of its life, a transport distance of 1000 km (according to PCR[1]) was assumed. The chosen transportation datasets from Ecoinvent [6].

The actual disposal site is unknown and is managed by the customer.

Use

Use and maintenance are modelled according to the PCR [1].

During the use phase, OT Switch Disconnecter, dissipates some electricity due to power losses. They are calculated according to the data provided in the catalogue of the Switch Disconnecter and following the PCR [1] & PSR [2] rules:

Parameters		
I _u	[A]	40
I _u	[%]	50
h/year	[h]	8760
RSL	[years]	20
Time operating coefficient	[%]	30

Table 6: Use phase parameters

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The formula for the calculation of the electricity consumed is shown below and it is described as follows, where P_{use} is the power consumed by the switch at a given value of current:

$$E_{use} \text{ [kWh]} = \frac{P_{use} * 8760 * RSL * \alpha}{1000}$$

The above calculations have been performed according to the number of poles (2) on which relevant current flows during use phase.

The Energy model used for this phase has been modeled based on the 2021 actual sales mix data (SAP ERP sales data as a source). From the Ecoinvent [6] database, the low voltage electricity country mix for each country(x) has been selected with its respective percentage on the total sales mix (Electricity, low voltage [country]x | market for | Cut-off, S).

Since no maintenance happens during the use phase, the environmental impacts linked to this procedure have been considered as null in the analysis.

End of life

The end-of-life stage is modelled according to PCR [1] and IEC/TR 62635 [9]. The percentages for end-of-life treatments of materials are taken from IEC/TR 62635 [9].

Since no specific data is available, the transport distances from the place of use to the place of disposal are assumed to be 1000 km (local/domestic transport by lorry, according to PCR [1]).

Disassembly manuals can be provided to the customer to support product disposal.

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Environmental impacts

The following tables show the environmental impact indicators of the life cycle of a single switch, as indicated by PEP Ecopassport PCR and EN 50693:2019 [3]. The indicators are divided into the contribution of the processes to the different modules (upstream, core and downstream) and stages (manufacturing, distribution, installation, use and end-of-life).

OT40F3C

Impact category	Unit	Total	Manufacturing	Distribution	Installation	Use	End of Life
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq	4.24E+01	1.72E+00	3.64E-02	2.30E-02	4.06E+01	3.99E-02
GWP-fossil	kg CO2 eq	4.18E+01	1.71E+00	3.64E-02	7.33E-03	4.00E+01	3.75E-02
GWP-biogenic	kg CO2 eq	5.51E-01	1.97E-03	3.64E-05	1.57E-02	5.31E-01	2.33E-03
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eq	1.39E-01	2.53E-03	1.35E-05	2.70E-06	1.37E-01	2.24E-05
ODP	kg CFC11 eq	3.49E-06	7.82E-08	8.71E-09	1.77E-09	3.39E-06	5.10E-09
AP	mol H+ eq	2.16E-01	1.65E-02	2.07E-04	3.91E-05	1.99E-01	1.94E-04
EP-freshwater	kg P eq	2.18E-02	1.12E-03	2.26E-06	4.82E-07	2.06E-02	6.65E-06
EP-marine	kg N eq	3.58E-02	3.44E-03	6.86E-05	2.07E-05	3.22E-02	6.50E-05
EP-terrestrial	mol N eq	3.47E-01	3.42E-02	7.51E-04	1.47E-04	3.11E-01	5.32E-04
POCP	kg NMVOC eq	1.02E-01	6.74E-03	2.22E-04	4.57E-05	9.48E-02	1.56E-04
ADP-m&m	kg Sb eq	6.02E-04	3.80E-04	8.33E-08	1.76E-08	2.22E-04	5.26E-08
ADP-fossil	MJ	6.96E+02	2.48E+01	5.69E-01	1.15E-01	6.70E+02	4.60E-01
WDP	m3	8.77E+00	4.25E-01	1.95E-03	4.46E-04	8.34E+00	2.58E-03
PENRE	MJ	6.92E+02	2.10E+01	5.69E-01	1.15E-01	6.70E+02	4.60E-01
PENRM	MJ	3.81E+00	3.81E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PENRT	MJ	6.96E+02	2.48E+01	5.69E-01	1.15E-01	6.70E+02	4.60E-01
PERE	MJ	9.75E+01	2.32E+00	7.18E-03	1.71E-03	9.52E+01	2.38E-02
PERM	MJ	7.64E-01	7.64E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
PERT	MJ	9.83E+01	3.09E+00	7.18E-03	1.71E-03	9.52E+01	2.38E-02
SM	kg	3.33E-02	3.33E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
RSF	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
NRSF	MJ	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
FW	m3	6.14E-01	1.41E-02	6.71E-05	1.81E-05	6.00E-01	1.08E-04
HWD	kg	8.50E-04	1.68E-04	1.36E-06	2.77E-07	6.79E-04	7.90E-07
N-HWD	kg	2.32E+00	2.74E-01	5.23E-02	1.46E-02	1.94E+00	3.99E-02
RWD	kg	2.82E-03	5.16E-05	3.85E-06	7.76E-07	2.76E-03	2.47E-06
MfR	kg	2.60E-01	2.80E-02	0.00E+00	3.20E-02	0.00E+00	2.00E-01
MfER	kg	7.32E-03	1.36E-03	0.00E+00	4.00E-03	0.00E+00	1.96E-03
Efp	disease inc.	1.01E-06	1.20E-07	4.31E-09	8.87E-10	8.80E-07	3.68E-09
IrHH	kBq U-235 eq	1.11E+01	1.31E-01	2.87E-03	5.94E-04	1.09E+01	2.74E-03
ETX FW	CTUe	4.88E+02	1.15E+02	4.43E-01	1.16E-01	3.72E+02	6.25E-01
HTX CE	CTUh	1.85E-08	3.59E-09	1.26E-11	3.89E-12	1.49E-08	3.16E-11
HTX N-CE	CTUh	4.26E-07	9.79E-08	4.81E-10	1.20E-10	3.26E-07	1.81E-09
IrLS	Pt	1.24E+02	9.64E+00	6.40E-01	1.32E-01	1.13E+02	4.15E-01

Table 7: Impact indicators for OT40F3C

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Impact category	Unit	Total
Biogenic Carbon content of the product	kg	1.7E-02
Biogenic Carbon content of the associated packaging	kg	8.0E-03

Table 8: Inventory Flow indicators of OT40F3C

Environmental impact indicators

GWP-total	Global Warming Potential total (Climate change)
GWP-fossil	Global Warming Potential fossil
GWP-biogenic	Global Warming Potential biogenic
GWP-luluc	Global Warming Potential land use and land use change
ODP	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer
AP	Acidification potential
EP-freshwater	Eutrophication potential - freshwater compartment
EP-marine	Eutrophication potential - fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment
EP-terrestrial	Eutrophication potential -Accumulated Exceedance
POCP	Formation potential of tropospheric ozone
ADP-m&m	Abiotic Depletion for non-fossil resources potential
ADP-fossil	Abiotic Depletion for fossil resources potential, WDP
WDP	Water deprivation potential.

Resource use indicators

PENRE	Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw material
PENRM	Use of re-newable primary energy resources used as raw material
PENRT	Total use of renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materials)
PERE	Use of non-renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw material
PERM	Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw material
PERT	Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources (primary energy and primary energy resources used as raw materi-als)

Secondary materials, water and energy resources

SM	Use of secondary materials
RSF	Use of renewable secondary fuels
NRSF	Use of non-renewable secondary fuels

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FW	FW: Net use of fresh water
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Waste category indicators

HWD	Hazardous waste disposed
N-HWD	Non-hazardous waste disposed
RWD	Radioactive waste disposed

Output flow indicators

MfR	Materials for recycling
MfER	Materials for energy recovery

Others indicators

Efp	Emissions of Fine particles
IrHH	Ionizing radiation, human health
ETX FW	Ecotoxicity, freshwater
HTX CE	Human toxicity, carcinogenic effects
HTX N-CE	Human toxicity, non-carcinogenic effects

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Extrapolation for Homogeneous environmental family

This LCA covers different build configurations than the representative product from the IEC and UL types. All the analyzed configurations have the same main functionality, product standards and manufacturing technology. The different life cycle stages can be extrapolated to other products of the same homogeneous environmental family by applying a rule of proportionality to the parameters in the following tables, divided by different life cycle stages.

Switch Disconnecter	LCA Stage	GWP-total	GWP-fossil	GWP-biogenic	GWP-luluc	ODP	AP	EP-freshwater	EP-marine	EP-terrestrial	POCP	ADP-minerals & metals	ADP-fossil	WDP
OT16/25/40 F3C	Manu.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
	EoL	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
OT16/25/40 F4C	Manu.	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.12	1.27	1.31	1.30	1.26	1.31	1.30	1.33	1.31	1.97
	EoL	1.30	1.32	1.03	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.31	1.32

Table 9: Extrapolation factors for OT40F3C
Reference product: OT40F3C -Manufacturing / End of Life

Switch Disconnecter	LCA Stage	Factor
OT16/25/40 F3C	Distribution	1.0
OT16/25/40 F4C		1.3

Table 10: Extrapolation factors for OT40F3C
Reference product: OT40F3C -Distribution

Switch Disconnecter	LCA Stage	Factor
OT16F3C	Use Phase	0.19
OT25F3C		0.38
OT40F3C		1.00
OT16F4C		0.25
OT25F4C		0.50
OT40F4C		1.33

Table 11: Extrapolation factors for OT40F3C
Reference product: OT40F3C -Use Phase

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Additional environmental information

According to the waste treatment scenario calculation in Simapro, based on the recycling rate in the technical report IEC/TR 62635 Edition 1.0 [9] Table D.6, the following recyclability potentials were calculated. The recyclability potential is calculated based on the product weight (excluding packaging).

	OT40F3C
Recyclability potential	93.9%

Table 12: Recyclability potential of OT40F3C

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(published: 6th September 2021)
- [2] PEP Ecopassport PSR-0005-ed2-EN-2016 03 29 “Product Specific Rules for Electrical Switchgear and Control gear Solutions” (published: May 2016)
- [3] EN 50693:2019 - Product category rules for life cycle assessments of electronic and electrical products and systems
- [4] ISO 14040:2006 - Environmental management -Life cycle assessment - Principles and framework
- [5] ISO 14044:2006 - Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines
- [6] ecoinvent v3.8 (2021). ecoinvent version 3.8. Swiss, Centre for Life Cycle Inventories, Dübendorf, Switzerland
- [7] PRé Consultants, 2021. Software SimaPro versione 9.3.1 (www.pre.nl).
- [8] UNI EN 15804:2012+A2:2019: Sustainability of constructions - Environmental product declarations (September 2019).
- [9] IEC/TR 62635 - Guidelines for end-of-life information provided by manufacturers and recyclers and for recyclability rate calculation of electrical and electronic equipment - Edition 1.0 2012-10
- [10] 1SCC301271D0201-LCA Report
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- [12] 1SCC011021D0201- REACH

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